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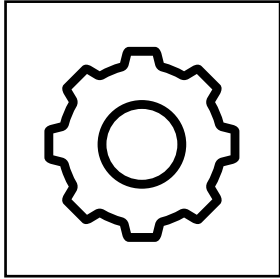




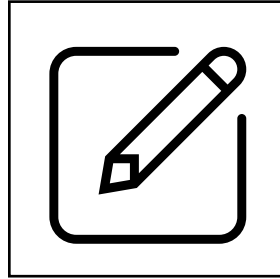
DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS FOR PLASTIC UNDERGROUND STORMWATER SYSTEMS FROM A FIELD PERSPECTIVE

Presented by: Amy Woods

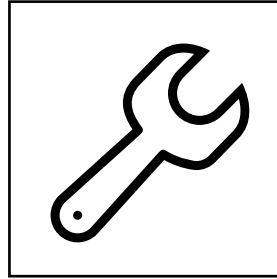
TOPICS



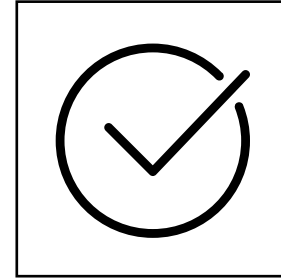
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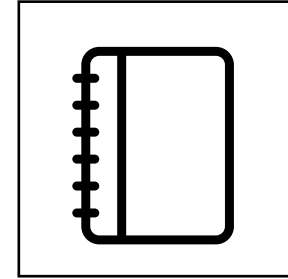
**On-Site
Problems
Encountered**



**Installation
Completed**

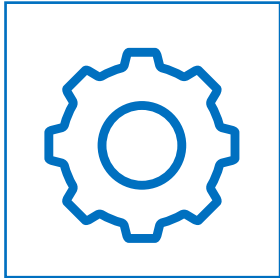


**Post
Construction**

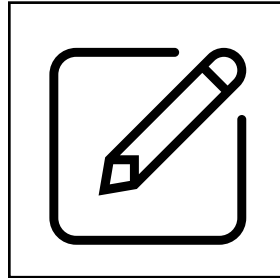


Recommendations

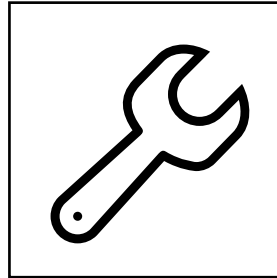
TOPICS



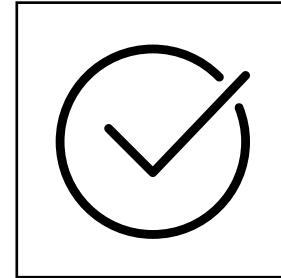
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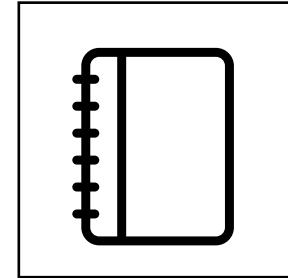
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**Post
Construction**



Recommendations



THE WAY WE USED TO DESIGN

[AVAILABLE LAND | \$\$\$\$]

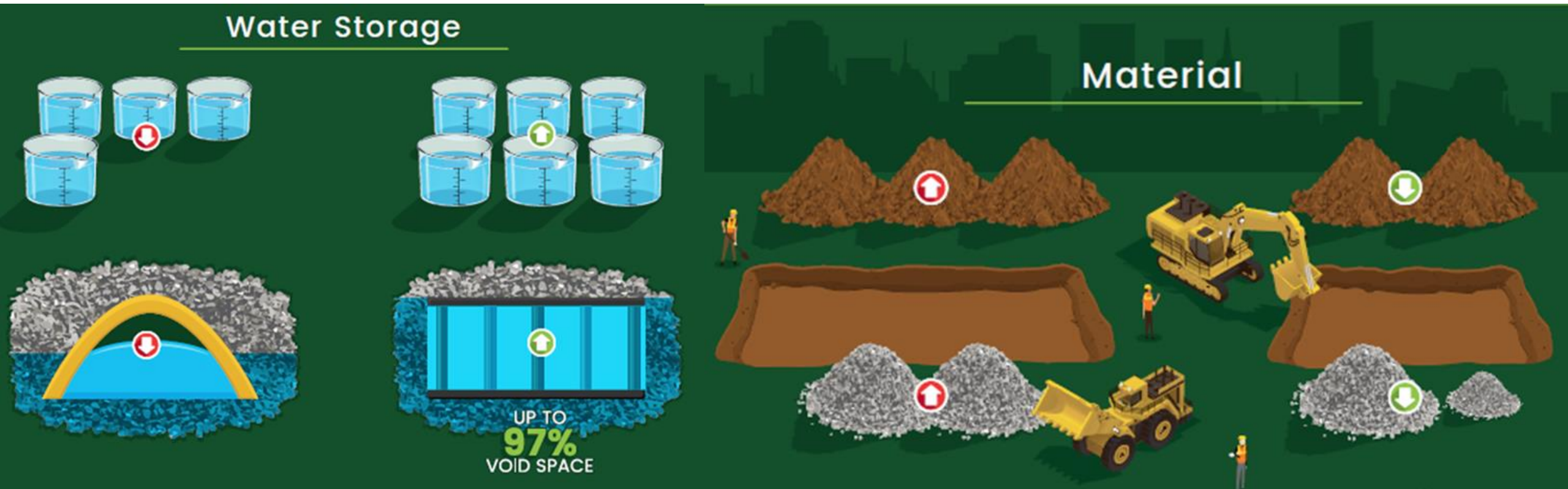






**HOW DO
YOU SELECT
THE BEST
SYSTEM?**

SYSTEM SIZE COMPARISON



→ Space

→ Stone

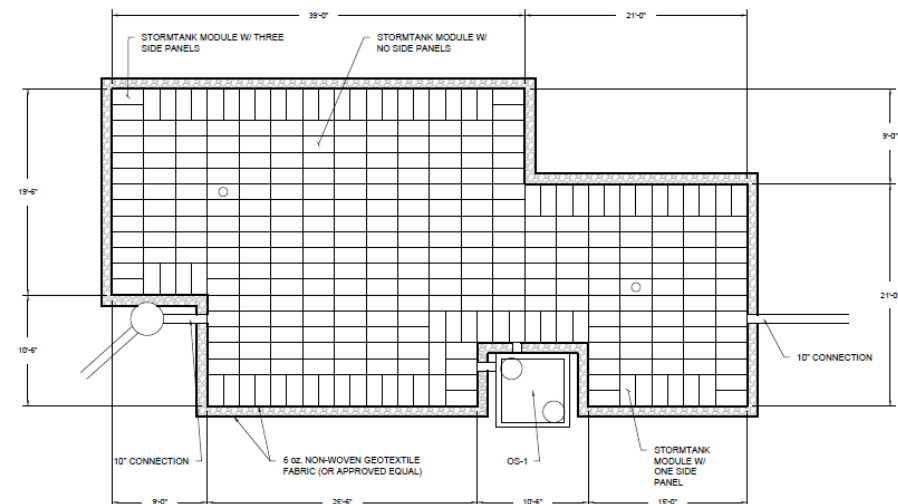
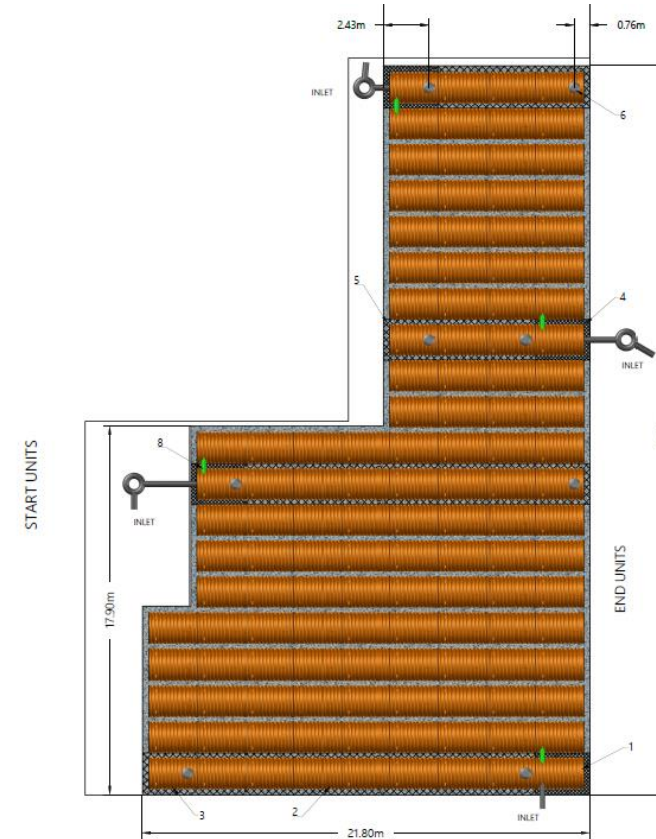
→ Footprint Available

→ Excavation/Haulage

SYSTEM LAYOUT

COMMON CONSIDERATIONS

- **SHAPE (SQUARE, RECTANGULAR, L, T)**
- **OBSTRUCTIONS (UTILITIES, TREES, ETC.)**
- **CONNECTIONS**
 - Structure abutment
 - Header Manifolds
 - Connection Direction





**HIGH WATER
TABLE**



➡ You will need a liner, or the system will fill with ground water

UNDERGROUND STORMWATER



Plastic Floats... So what's the answer? Concrete??

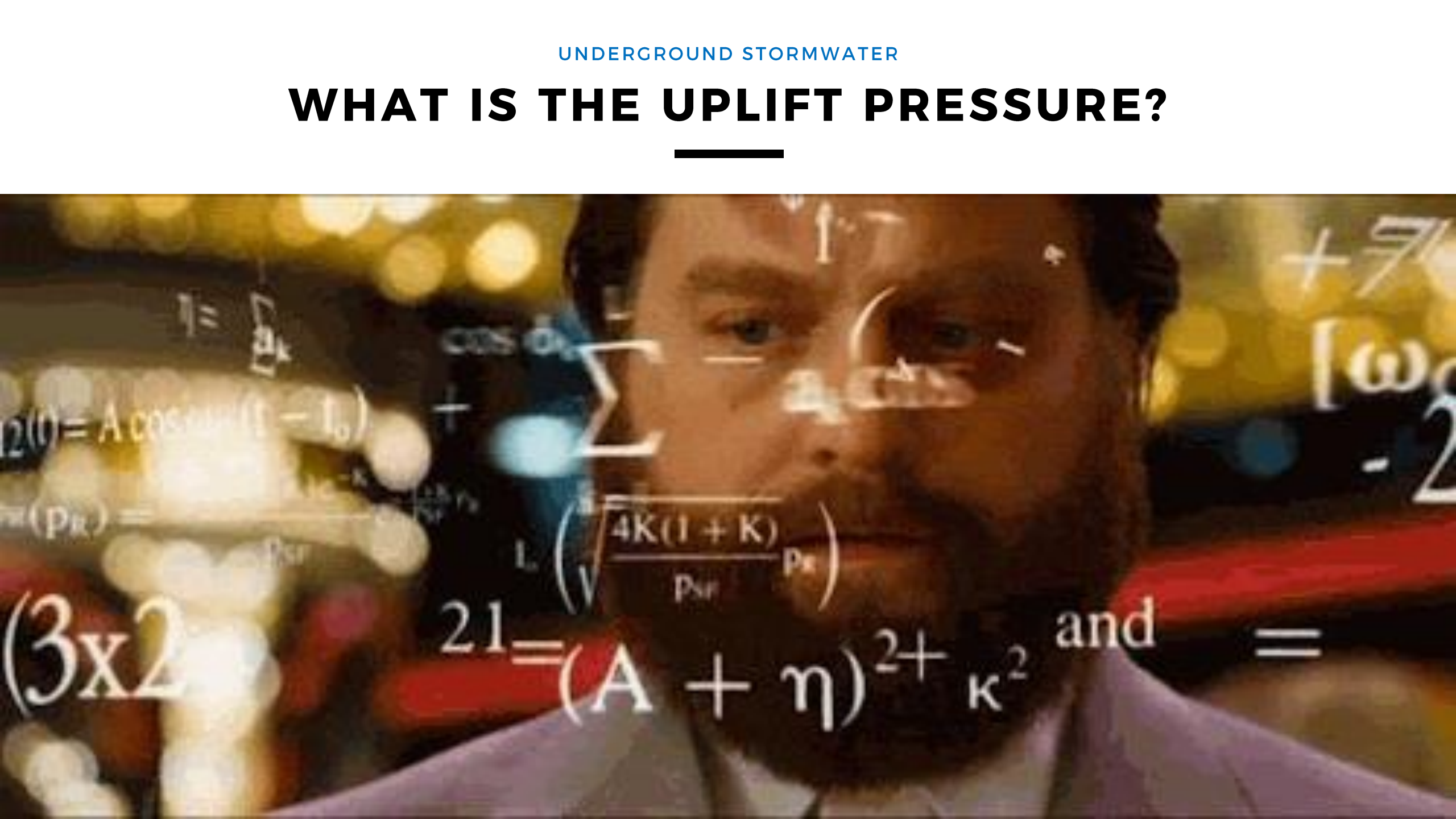


**Concrete can
float too...**



WHAT IS THE UPLIFT PRESSURE?

WHAT IS THE UPLIFT PRESSURE?



WHAT IS THE UPLIFT PRESSURE?

- Water 10 kN/m³ (62.4pcf)
- Stone 19 kN/m³ (120 pcf)
- \$ Concrete 23 kN/m³ (145 pcf)

WHAT IS THE UPLIFT PRESSURE?

- Water 10 kN/m³ (62.4pcf)
- Stone 19 kN/m³ (120 pcf)

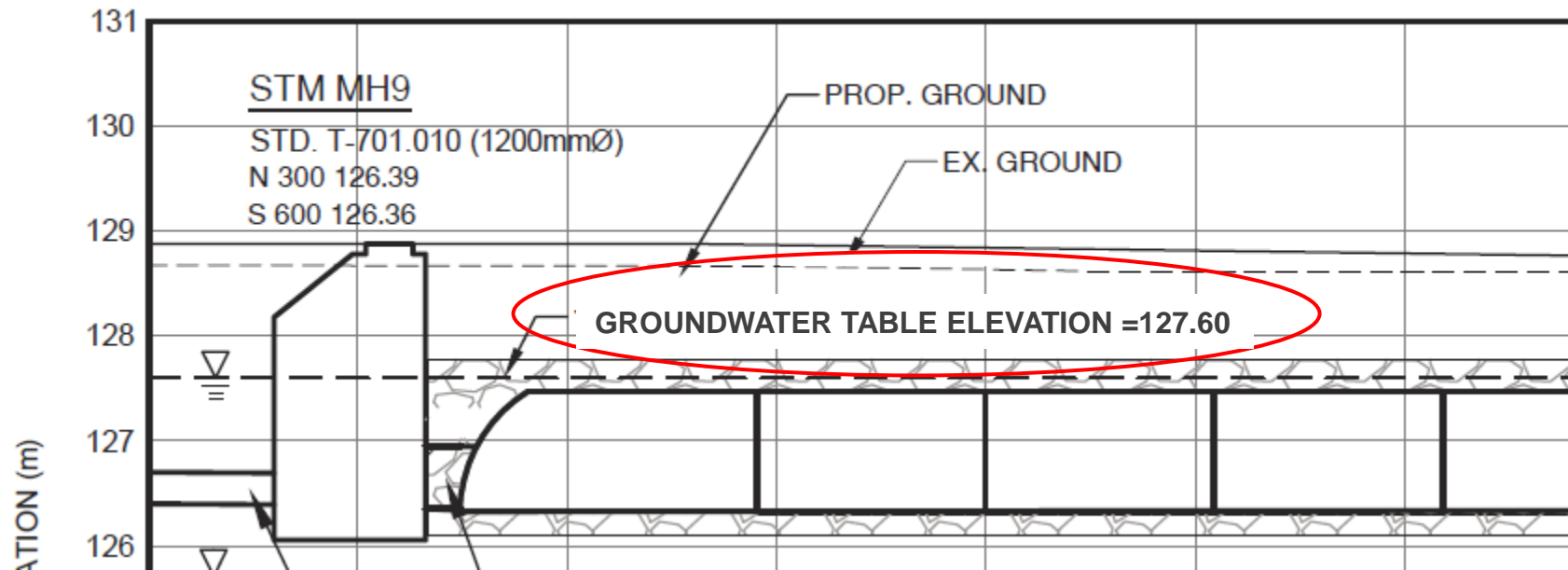


=



TO COUNTERACT UPLIFT PRESSURE

→ soil cover (ballast) = $\frac{1}{2}$ tank height



→ Arch systems must have this UNDER the arches, above the liner

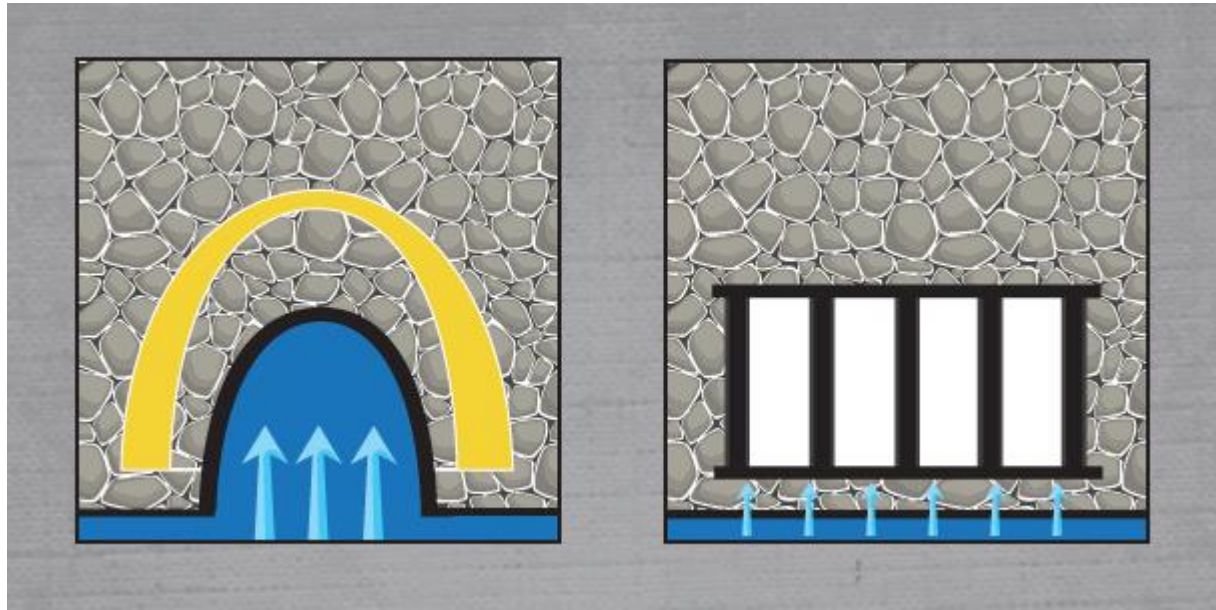
TO COUNTERACT UPLIFT PRESSURE

→ soil cover (ballast) = $\frac{1}{2}$ tank height



→ Arch systems must have this UNDER the arches, above the liner


TO COUNTERACT UPLIFT PRESSURE



- ➔ Arch systems must have this UNDER the arches, above the liner
- ➔ Flat bottom systems can incorporate design cover ABOVE the tank

UNDERGROUND STORMWATER GEOMEMBRANE LINERS



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- Geosynthetics for Soil Reinforcement
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- Soil and Sludge Consolidation
- Turbidity and Baffle Curtains
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- Drainage Products
- Low Impact Development

GEOMEMBRANE LINERS

Fortified / High Performance Geomembranes

- Enviro Liner 7000
- Enviro Liner 6000x
- CSPE Geomembranes
- Enviro Liner 6000 Textured

Branded Geomembranes

- VaporFlex® Premium
- Enviro Liner 1000
- Enviro Liner 1000 Textured
- Enviro Liner 4000
- Enviro Liner 4000 Textured
- GM3000®
- Arctic Liner

Branded Geomembranes

- Above Ground Tank Liner Systems
- Prefabricated Tank Liners

Secondary Containment

- VaporFlex® Premium
- Enviro Liner 7000
- Enviro Liner 6000x
- HAZGARD 635FR
- HAZGARD 1000
- Spray Applied
- HAZGARD

Fire Retardant Geomembranes

- HAZGARD 635FR

High Temp Geomembranes

- HeatGard HDPE
- High Temp

Standard Geomembranes

- RPE
- HDPE Liner
- Polypropylene (S)
- Bentogard Geosynthetic Clay Liner
- XR-5
- EPDM
- HDPE Embedment Liner
- PVC
- Steel Containment Berms



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- OVER 30 DIFFERENT TYPES
- THICKNESS?
- FLEXIBILITY
- WELDING
 - Heat (Wedge or extrusion)
 - Chemical
 - Glue
 - Tape

membranes	High Temp Geomembranes
ank Liner Systems	HeatGard HDPE
ank Liners	High Temp
ainment	Standard Geomembranes
mium	RPE
0	HDPE Liner
0x	Polypropylene (S)
R	Bentogard Geosynthetic Clay Liner
	XR-5
	EPDM
	HDPE Embedment Liner
geomembranes	PVC
	Steel Containment Berms

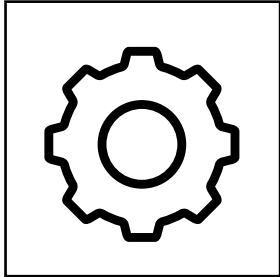
GM3000 Arctic Liner

HAZGARD 635FR

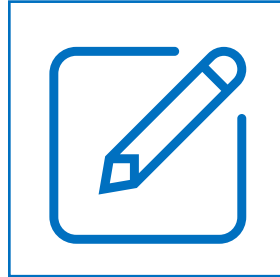




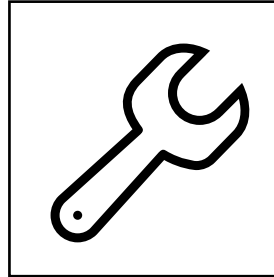
TOPICS



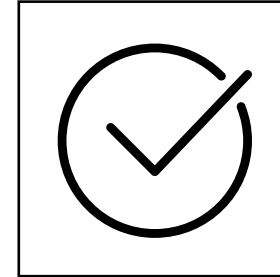
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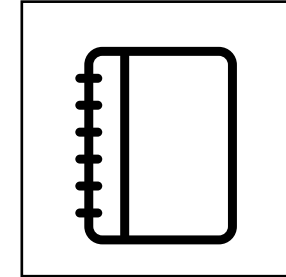
**On-Site
Problems
Encountered**



**Installation
Completed**



**Post
Construction**



Recommendations



CONSTRUCTION BEGINS







→ Are the banks stable?



➞ Excavation is too small...





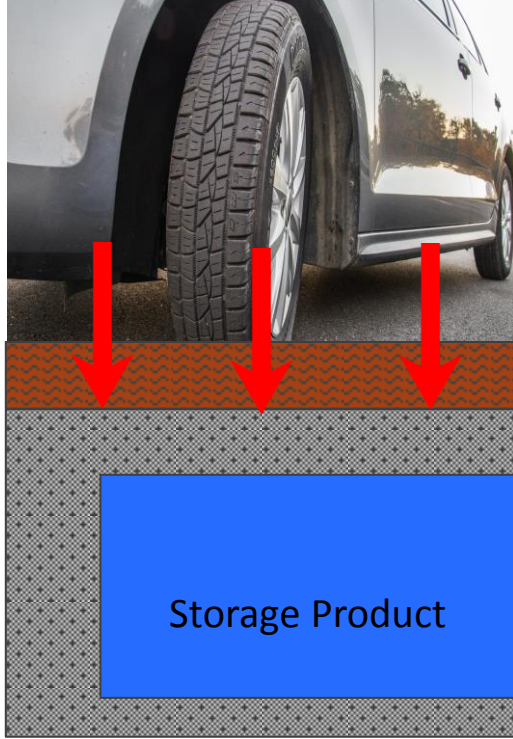
What's the temperature?





➡ That's a DEEP hole





UNDERGROUND STORMWATER

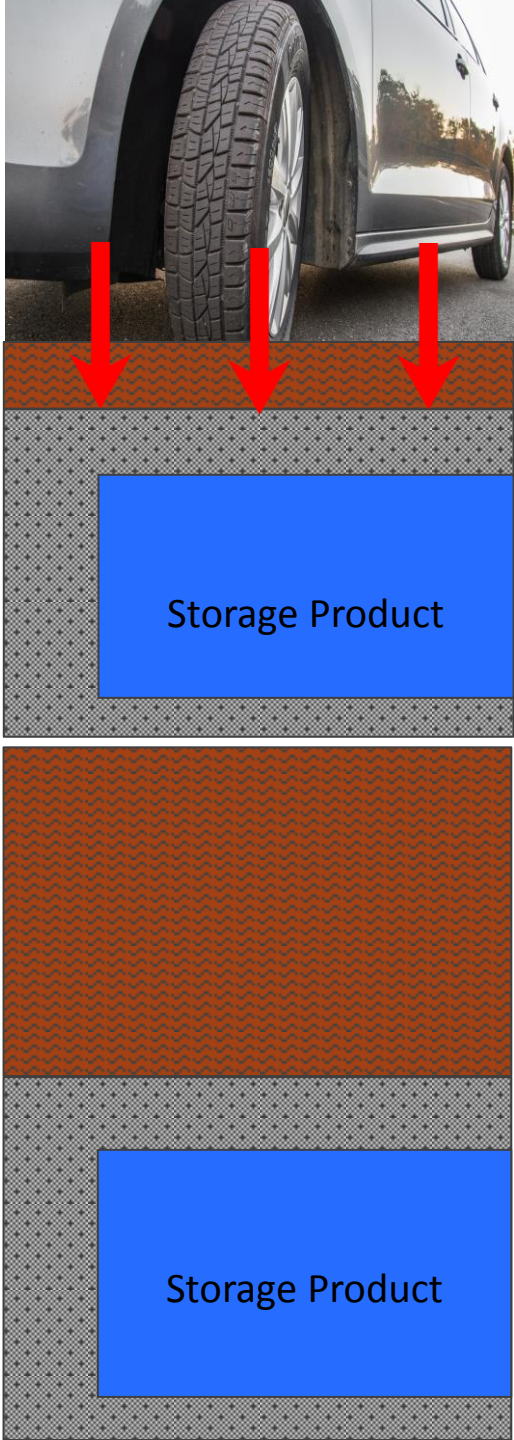
DEPTH OF COVER

Need to calculate the minimum amount of cover



MINIMUM COVER

- Vehicular Loading
- Distribute Live Load



UNDERGROUND STORMWATER

DEPTH OF COVER

Need to calculate the minimum AND maximum amount of cover



MINIMUM COVER

- Vehicular Loading
- Distribute Live Load



MAXIMUM COVER

DEPTH OF COVER

Need to calculate the minimum AND maximum amount of cover



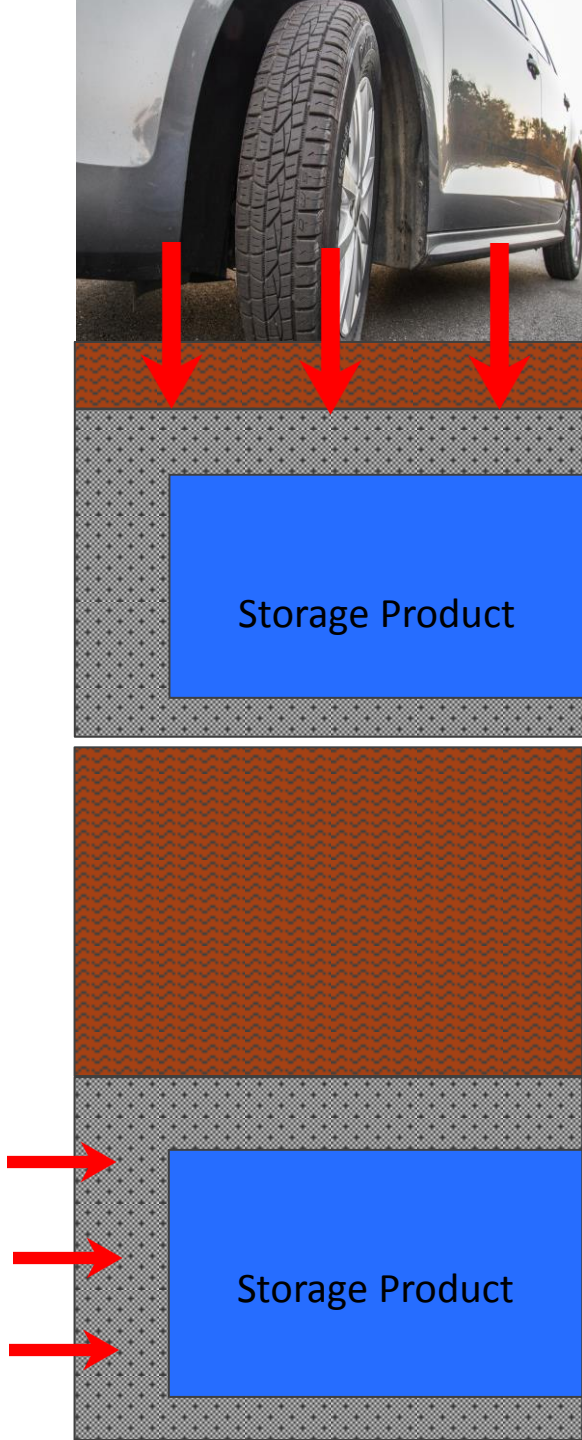
MINIMUM COVER

- Vehicular Loading
- Distribute Live Load



MAXIMUM COVER

- Lateral Load

















BACKFILL MATERIAL

WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

- Stone provides uniform load distribution
- Decreases load transmitted to and from the system
- 40% Void Space

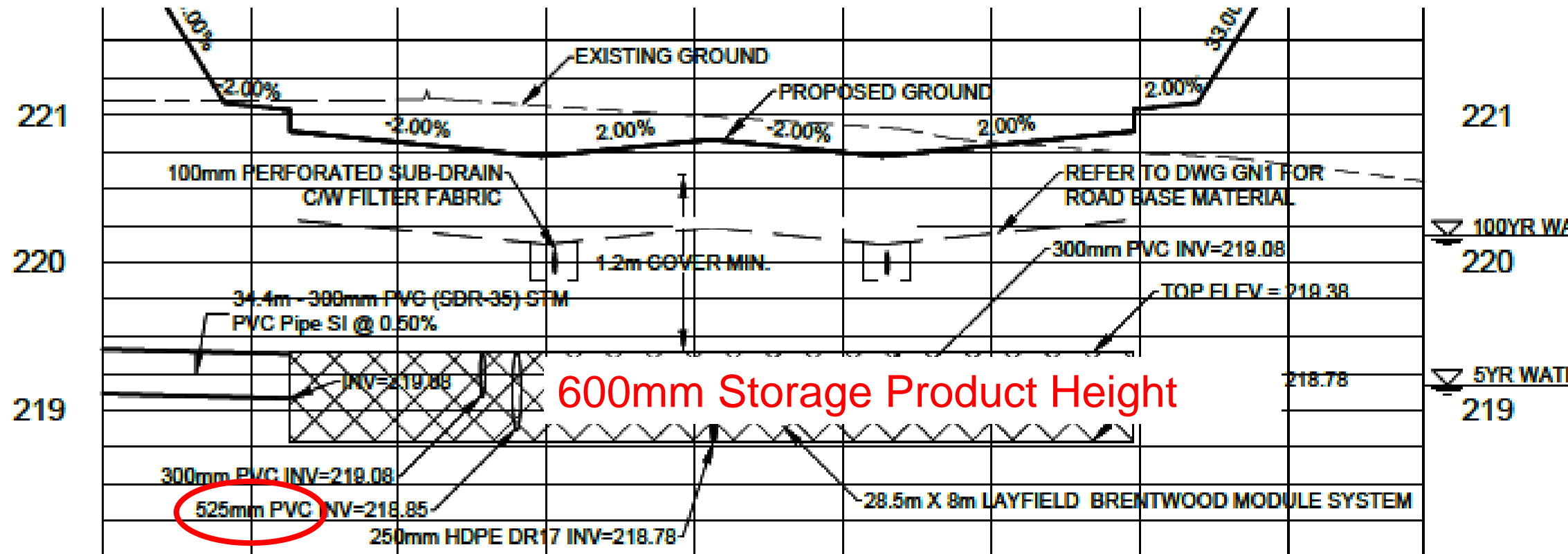
WHAT IS ACCEPTABLE?

- Must be angular stone, no river rock or pea gravel
- 3/4" or 19mm clear, minimal compaction required

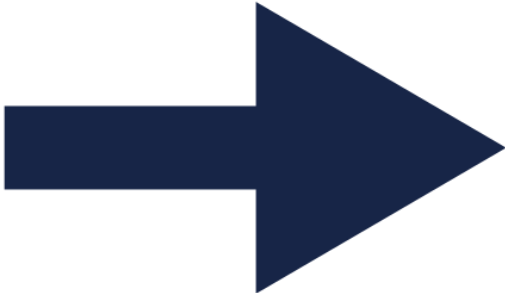


PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED

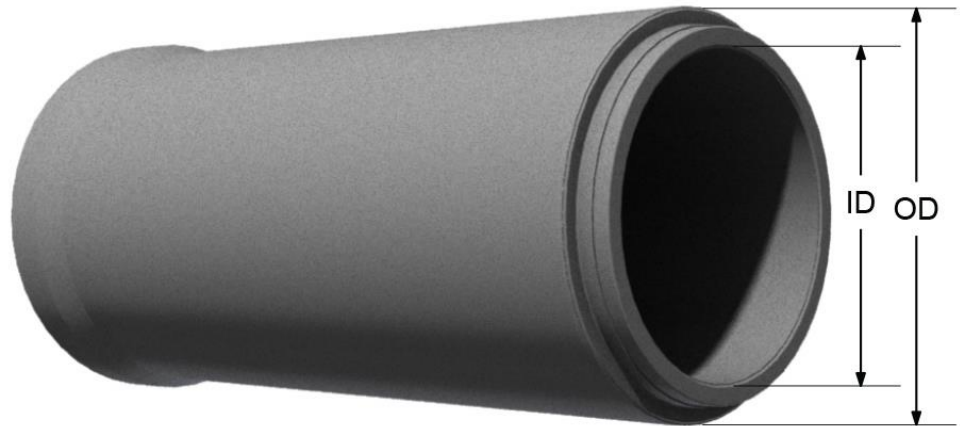
→ inlet too big

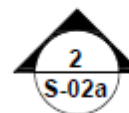
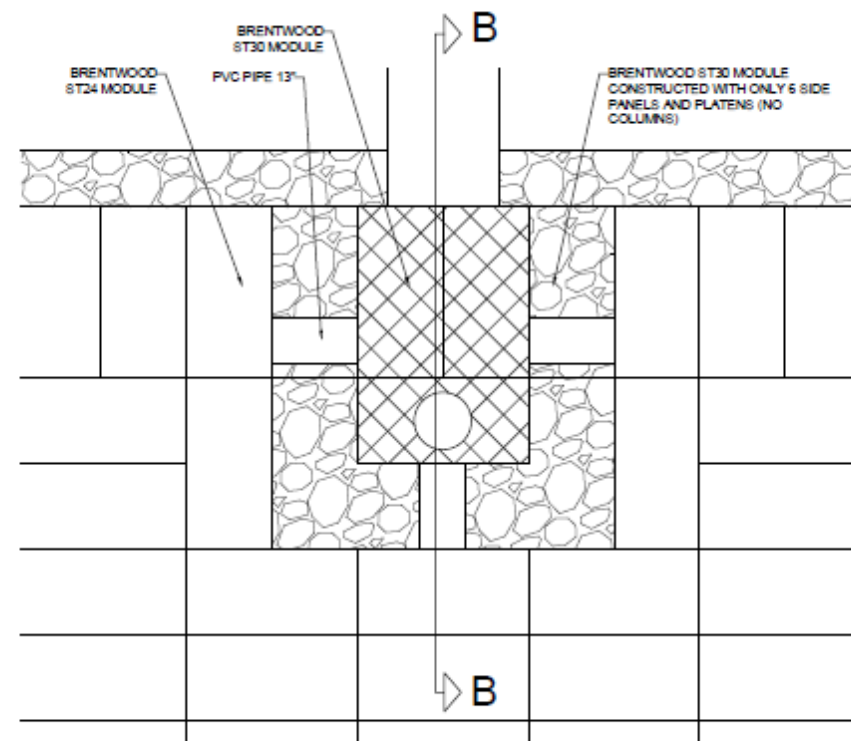


CONCRETE PIPE DIMENSIONS



Diameter (mm)	Diameter (in.)	Length (m)	Style	Wall	Weight (kg/pc.)	Lifting Pins	Dimensions (mm)			
							Pipe I.D.	Pipe O.D.	Bell O.D.	Wall Thickne
250	10"	1.25	Belled	B	140	None	254	336	406	41
300	12"	2.44	Belled	C	515	None	305	444	510	70
375	15"	2.44	Belled	C	685	None	381	533	610	76
450	18"	2.44	Belled	B	740	None	447	585	711	64
525	21"	2.44	Belled	C	1100	None	533	711	806	89
600	24"	2.44	Belled	C	1335	None	610	806	900	95
675	27"	2.44	Belled	C	1600	None	685	890	1000	102
750	30"	2.44	Belled	C	1900	None	762	978	1099	108
	36"	2.44	Belled	C	2480	None	914	1156	1302	121
	42"	2.44	Straight	C	2977	4 T	1067	1333	N/A	133
	48"	2.44	Straight	B	3100	4 T	1219	1475	N/A	127
	48"	2.44	Straight	C	3690	4 T	1219	1512	N/A	146
	54"	2.44	Straight	C	4410	4 T	1372	1687	N/A	158
	60"	2.44	Straight	B	4716	8 T	1524	1828	N/A	152



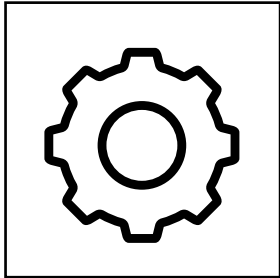


PLAN VIEW - OPTION B

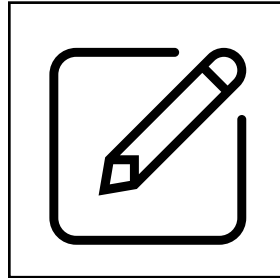
SCALE: 1:50



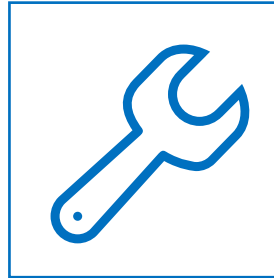
TOPICS



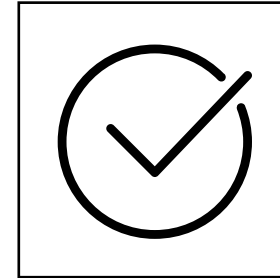
Design



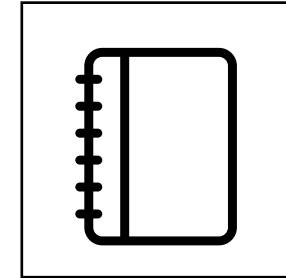
**On-Site
Problems
Encountered**



**Installation
Completed**



**Post
Construction**



Recommendations



Tank's In! Are we done?



Backfill immediately!



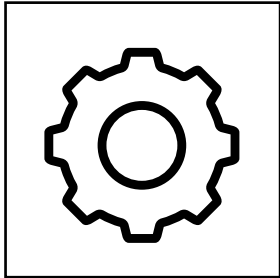




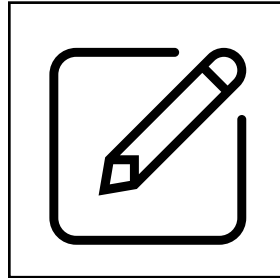




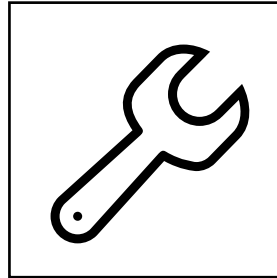
TOPICS



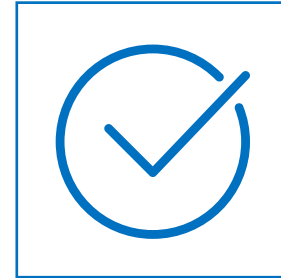
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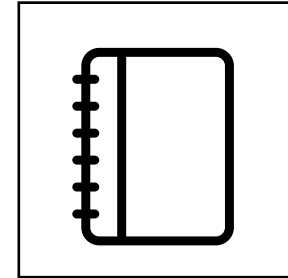
**On-Site
Problems
Encountered**



**Installation
Completed**



**Post
Construction**

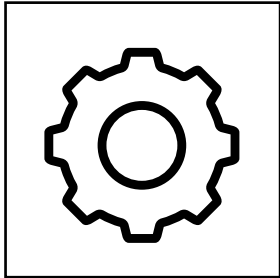


Recommendations

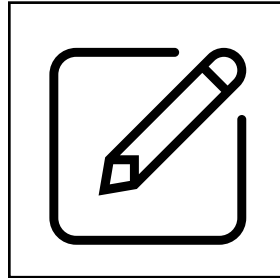
→ Where's the tank?



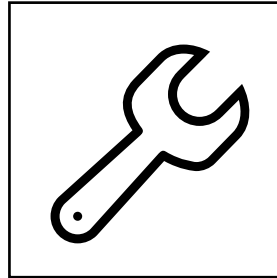
TOPICS



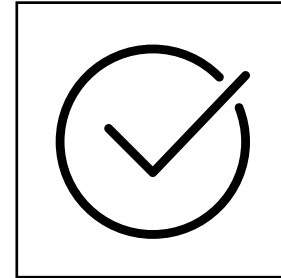
Design



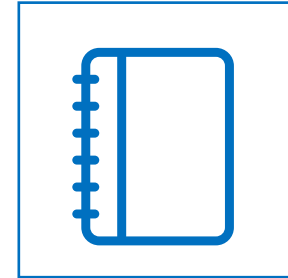
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**Installation
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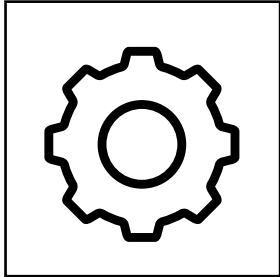


**Post
Construction**



Recommendations

TOPICS

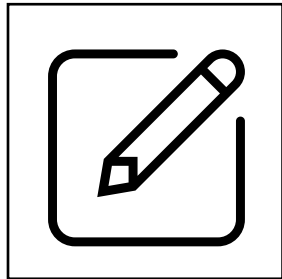


Design

Choose a system that works with your storage volumes and available footprint. Additional considerations:

- Burial depth
- Temperature during installation
- High water table
- Liner Specification
- Inlet/Outlet dimensions

TOPICS



On-Site Problems Encountered

- Ensure the excavation is large enough
- Specified granular materials on site.
- Backfill the system immediately
- Installation Checklist?

Site Visit Checklist - Brentwood



This checklist is to be used and filled out on each and every Brentwood module installation site visit. The purpose of this checklist is to gather all information that is relevant to the Brentwood module installation and to ensure Brentwood installation guidelines are followed on site.

General Information			
Project:		Site Inspector Name /	
Date:		Inspectors Names:	
Weather:		Site Contact Name and	
		Number:	

Site Address:	Additional Documentation:		
Street Address:		Drawings	
City, Province:		Photographs	
		Other	

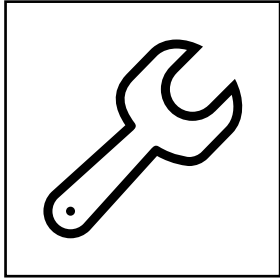
Site Specific Checklist:

Y - Yes / N - No / N.O. - Not Observed

Are there layfield design shopdrawings created?	
Are the shop drawings being followed on site as designed?	
Base Material:	
Does the geotextile have enough overlap? (1ft min)	
If an impermeable liner is used around the excavation then is it protected via a geotextile material?	
Is the height of leveling bed min. 152.4mm (0.5ft) and the material being used is 19mm clear stone?	
Is the base leveled with minimum bumps?	
Is there a layer of geotextile installed on the leveling bed with enough overlap? (1ft min)	
If an impermeable liner is used around the modules then is it protected via a geotextile material?	
Installing Modules and Ports:	
Is the installation marked off with tape of rope to ensure straight lines?	
Are the modules placed firmly besides each other?	
Was the debris row installed with a min. of 305mm (1ft) geotextile wrapped on the side panels?	
Are the inlet, outlet and observation ports are installed properly with geotextile wrapped around them?	
Sidefill and Backfill Material:	
Is the side backfill installed at minimum of 305mm (1ft) width from the modules and the material being used is 19mm clear stone?	
Is the top backfill installed at minimum of 305mm (1ft) width from the modules and the material being used is 19mm clear stone?	
Is the system top cover material specified according to the installation guidelines?	

Additional Comments:	
Special Site Instructions:	

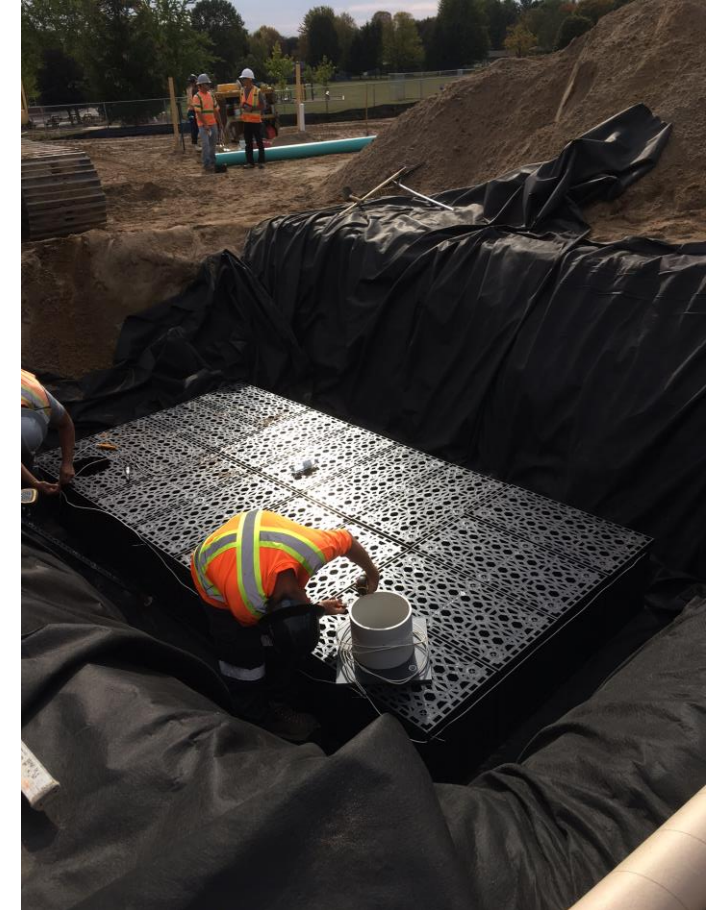
TOPICS



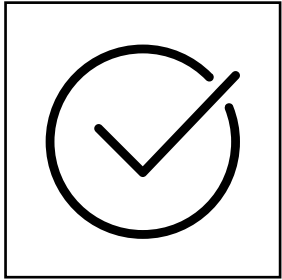
Installation Completed

**Delineate and protect the tank
during and after installation**

- Magnetic Tape or Tracing Wire?
- Specify signage to show location of tank



TOPICS



Maintenance Schedule

- Frequency of inspections & Removals

Post Construction



Thank you!

Please feel free to contact me
after the show with any questions
you may have.

AMY WOODS, CET
Technical Product Manager

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Vaughan, Ontario

647.504.7837

Amy.Woods@layfieldgroup.com



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